

**PROPOSED  
MIXED USE DEVELOPMENT**  
**41 – 43 FORBES STREET, LIVERPOOL**  
***Assessment Traffic and  
Parking Implications***

June 2018  
(Rev B)

Reference 18096

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## 1. INTRODUCTION

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This report has been prepared to accompany a Development Application to Liverpool City Council for a proposed new mixed use building on a site in Forbes Street at Liverpool (Figure 1).

The site which is located just to the north of Liverpool CBD offers considerable advantages for residential apartment living due to:

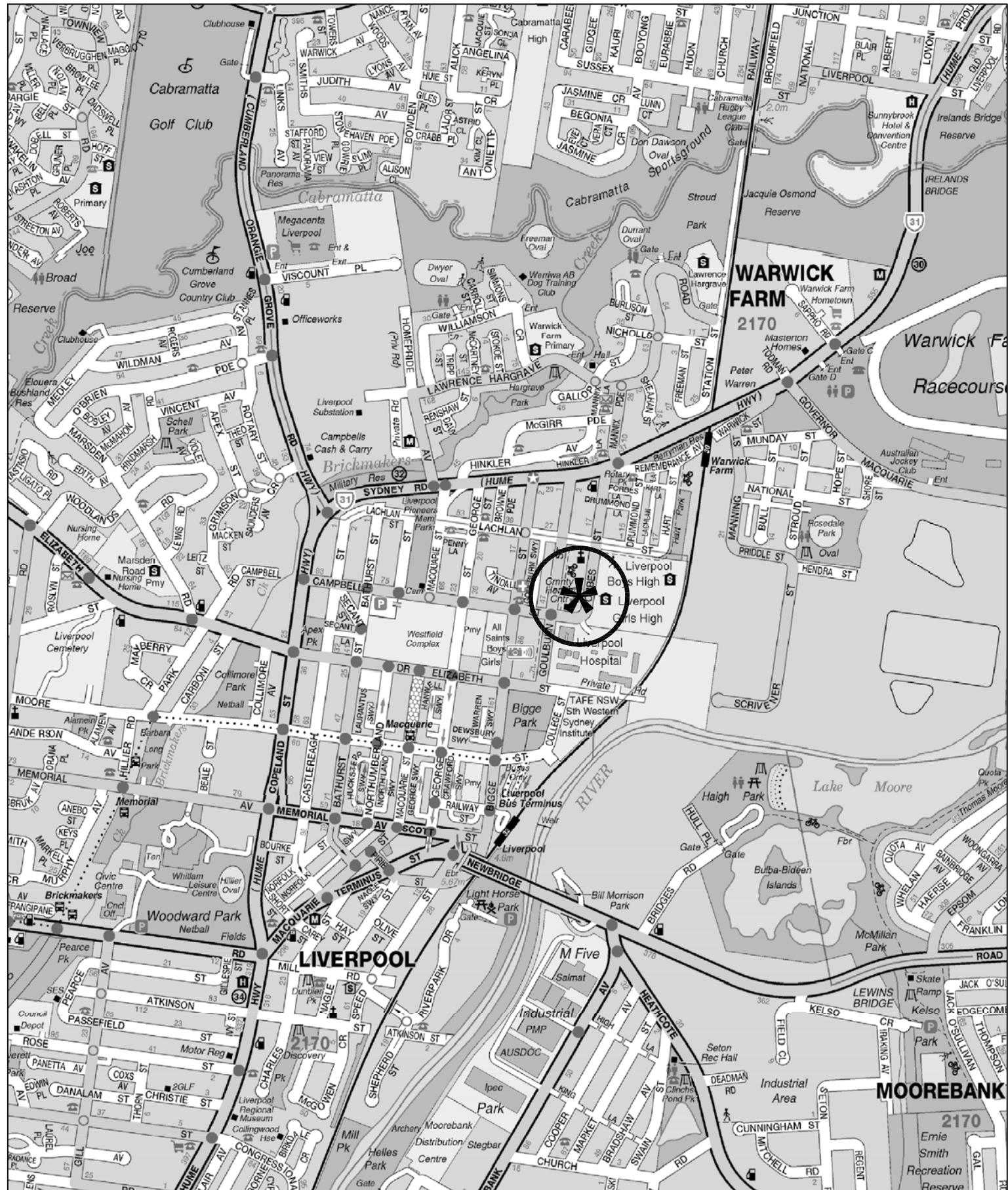
- \* the convenient access to primary public transport services (rail and buses)
- \* the proximity to employment, shopping and entertainment facilities available in the centre along with the nearby educational and hospital/medical services.

The proposed development scheme represents a contemporary residential apartment based mixed use complex comprising:

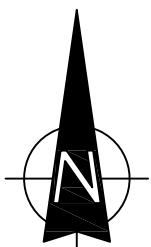
- 45 apartments (10 "affordable")
- 4 commercial tenancies
- basement parking

The purpose of this report is to:

- \* describe the site, its context and the proposed development scheme
- \* describe the road network serving the site and the existing traffic conditions
- \* assess the adequacy of the proposed parking provision
- \* assess the potential traffic implications
- \* assess the proposed vehicle access, internal circulation and servicing arrangements



## LEGEND



## LOCATION

FIG 1

## 2. PROPOSED DEVELOPMENT SCHEME

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### 2.1 SITE, CONTEXT AND EXISTING USE

The development site (Figure 2) is a consolidation of Lots 4 and 5 in DP37806 occupying a total area of 1,189m<sup>2</sup> with a frontage of some 25.6 metres to Forbes Street. The site, which is located on the northern edge of the City Centre in a largely hospital and education precinct, is currently comprises a residential cottage and a vacant lot as indicated on the survey plan overleaf.

The surrounding land uses comprise:

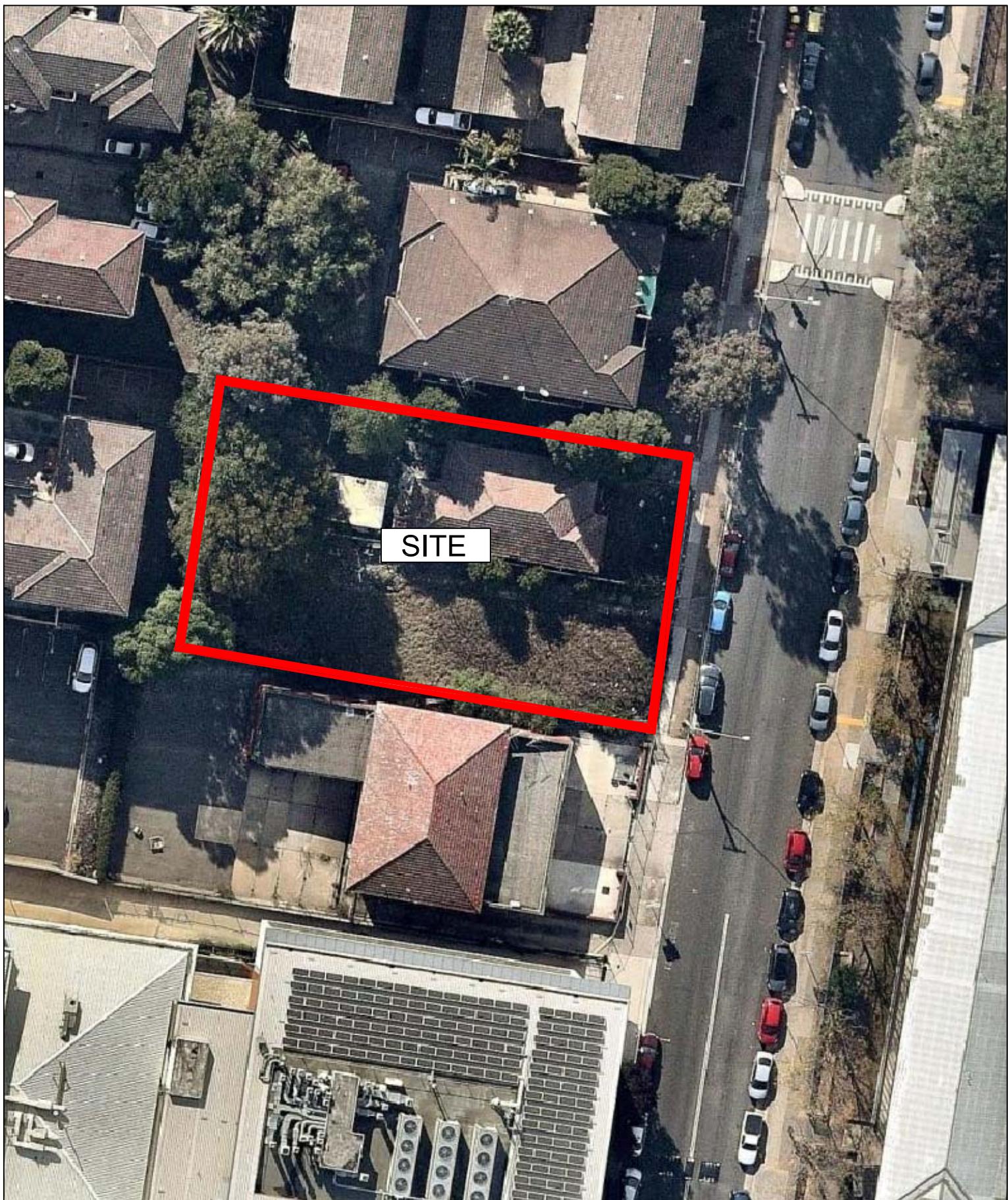
- \* the home unit buildings which adjoin to the north and west
- \* the Ambulance Station which adjoins to the south
- \* Liverpool High School to the east
- \* the large Westfield shopping centre located just to the west

### 2.2 PROPOSED DEVELOPMENT

It is proposed to demolish the existing building and excavate part of the site for construction of a new 9-level building with basement carparking.

The proposed development will comprise:

<b>Residential Apartments</b>	<b>Affordable Apartments</b>
20 x one-bedroom apartments	8 x one-bedroom apartments
15 x two-bedroom apartments	2 x two-bedroom apartments
<b>Total 35 apartments</b>	<b>10 apartments</b>
4 x commercial units (total 151.4m <sup>2</sup> )	

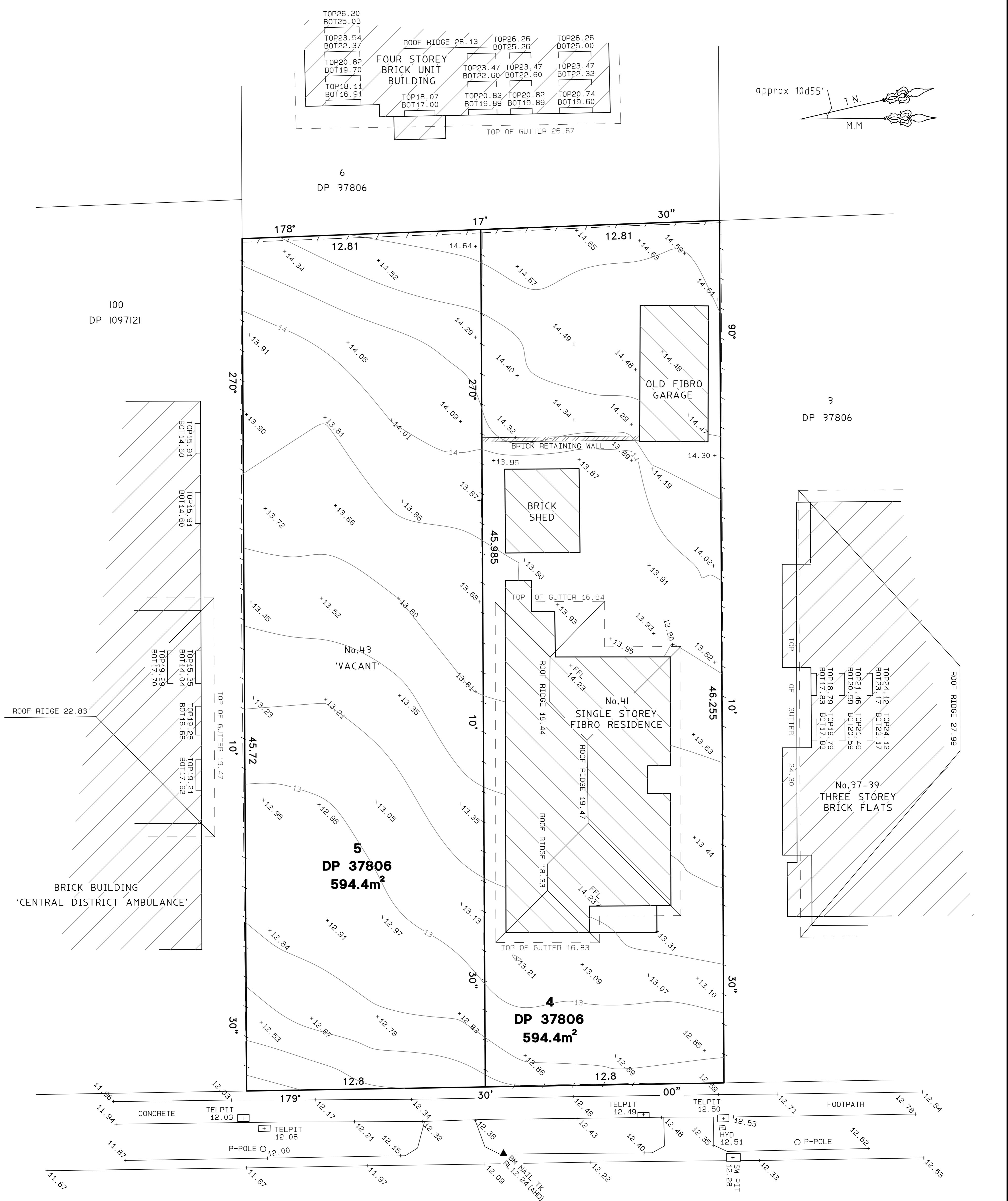


**LEGEND**



**SITE**

**FIG 2**



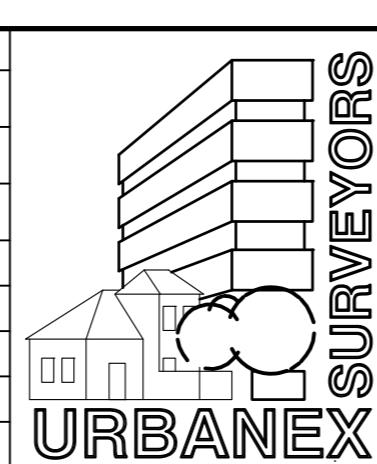
NOTE

TOTAL SITE AREA  
BY TITLE DIAGRAM (DP37806) – 1188.8m<sup>2</sup>  
ORIGIN OF LEVELS: PM 51958 – RL10.81  
CONTOUR INTERVAL – 0.2m

MAGNETIC DECLINATION DERIVED FROM EPOCH 1938 (DP37806)

## FORBES STREET

IMPORTANT NOTE			
NO BOUNDARY SURVEY HAS BEEN UNDERTAKEN. DIMENSIONS AND AREA HAVE BEEN COMPILED FROM TITLE DIAGRAM DP37806			
STRUCTURES SHOWN ARE FOR DIAGRAMMATIC PURPOSES ONLY AND HAVE NOT BEEN LOCATED ACCURATELY RELATIVE TO BOUNDARIES.			
NO SERVICES SEARCH HAS BEEN MADE.			
ONLY SERVICE STRUCTURES EVIDENT AT THE TIME OF SURVEY HAVE BEEN LOCATED.			
BEARINGS SHOWN ARE MAGNETIC NORTH.			
TREES SHOWN ARE DIAGRAMMATIC ONLY.			
BOUNDARIES SHOULD BE MARKED AND FULL TITLE SEARCH TO DETERMINE IF ANY EASEMENTS, RESTRICTIONS OR COVENANTS EXIST PRIOR TO ANY CONSTRUCTION			
REV	DATE	BY	DESCRIPTION



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ABN 48 003 425 438

PROJECT  
41-43 FORBES STREET  
LIVERPOOL

DETAIL AND LEVELS OVER  
LOT 4 & 5 IN DP 37806

CLIENT DOSAN

SCALE BAR 1:1	
0	10
20	30
40	50
25	75

DRAWN BY NZ  
CHECKED BY RT DATE 15/06/18  
SHEET NO. 1 OF 1 SHEETS  
DRAWING SCALE 1 : 100 @ A1  
DRAWING REFERENCE FORBES-DT  
REVISION

A total of 53 parking spaces will be provided on the ground and basement levels with vehicle access located on the Lachlan Street frontage at the northern site boundary.

Architectural plans of the development scheme prepared by Fox Johnston Architects accompany the Development Application and are reproduced in part in Appendix A.

### 3. ROAD NETWORK AND TRAFFIC CONDITIONS

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#### 3.1 ROAD NETWORK

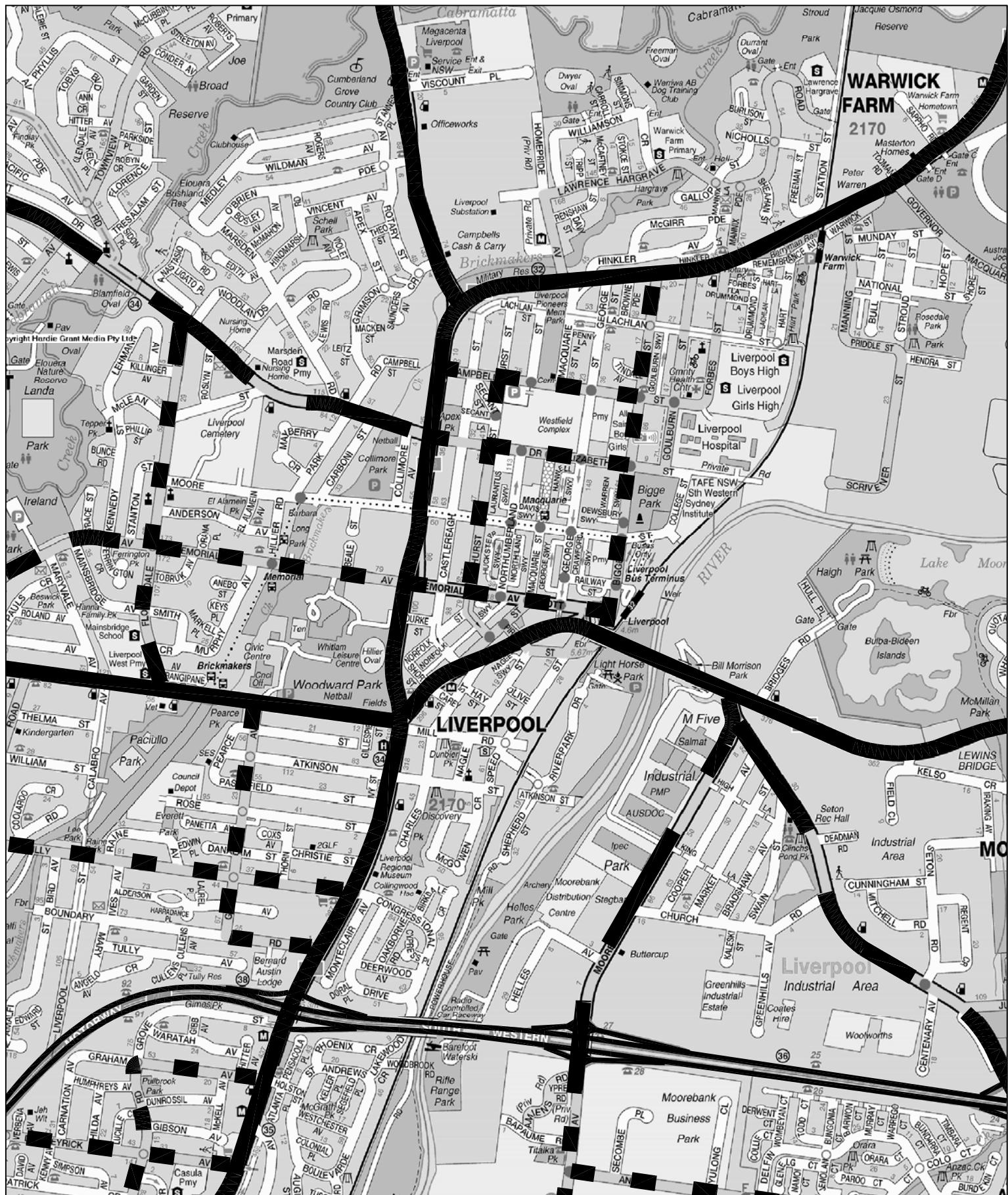
The road network which serves the Liverpool City Centre (Figure 3) comprises:

- \* the arterial State Road routes of the Hume Highway (Sydney Road) running along the northern and western edge of the centre and Terminus Street/Newbridge Road running along the southern edge
- \* the principal east-west access routes of Elizabeth Drive and Memorial Avenue/Scott Street
- \* the principal north-south access route of Bigge Street
- \* the designated ring road system for the centre of Bathurst Street, Campbell Street, Bigge Street and Pirie Street
- \* Forbes Street – a local access road

#### 3.2 TRAFFIC CONTROLS

The traffic controls on the road system in the vicinity of the site (Figure 4) comprise:

- \* the traffic control signals located at intersections along the Hume Highway including the Cumberland Highway, Bigge Street and Macquarie Street intersections
- \* the marked foot crossing on Forbes Street just to the north of the site
- \* the central median island along the highway across the Forbes Street intersection
- \* the GIVE WAY signs at Forbes Street and Lachlan Street intersection
- \* the traffic signals along Campbell Street at the Bigge Street and Goulburn Street intersections



### LEGEND

**ARTERIAL**

**SUB-ARTERIAL**

**COLLECTOR**



### ROAD NETWORK

**FIG 3**

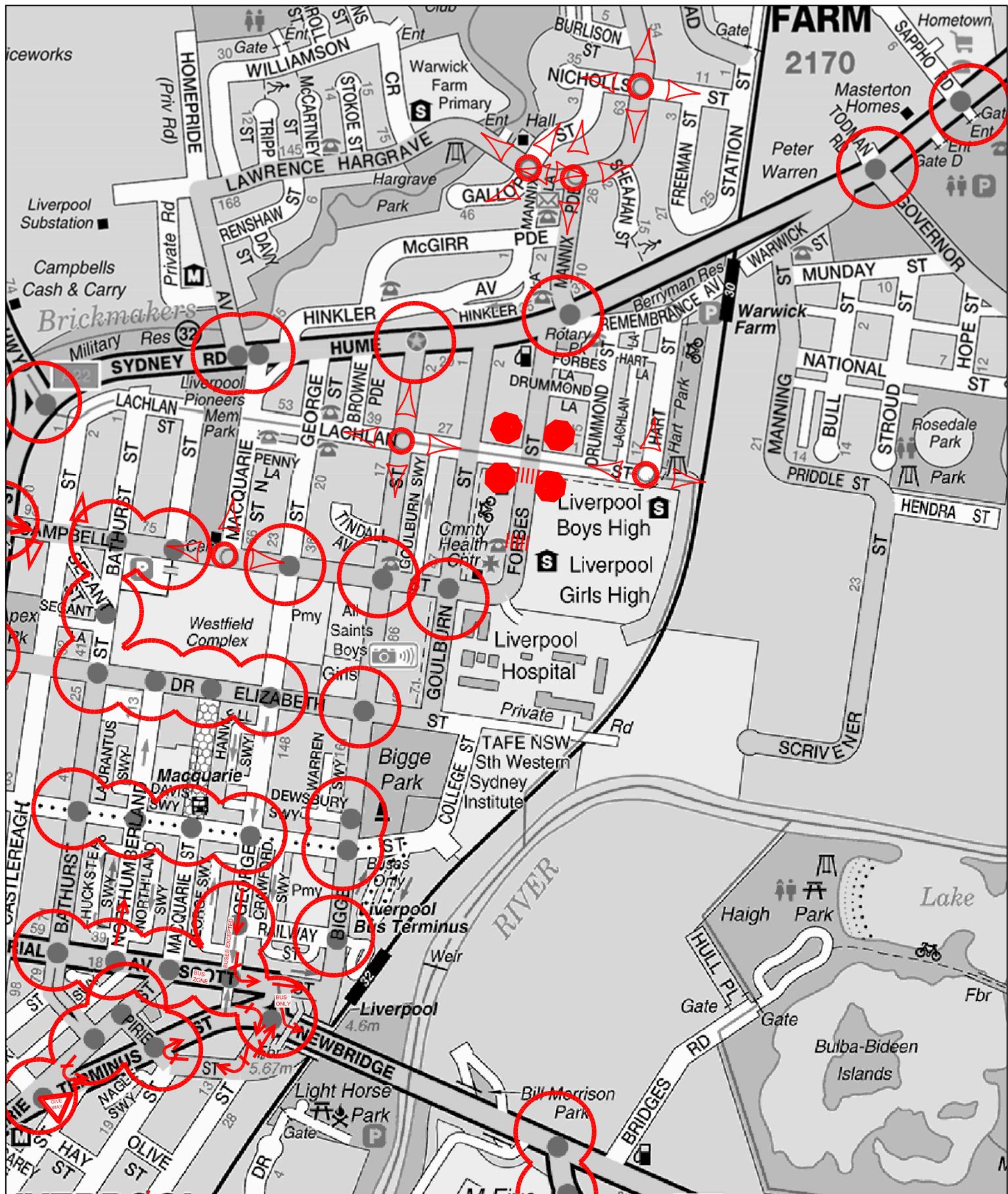
### **3.3 TRAFFIC CONDITIONS**

The Hume Highway is a major arterial route which has peak hour flows of some 4,000 vehicles (two-way) and traffic conditions in the area are dominated by the operation of the major intersections along the highway (i.e. Cumberland Highway, Elizabeth Drive and Hoxton Park Road). Forbes Street is a local access road and the generalised vehicle flows at the site frontage are minor as follows:

	<b>AM</b>	<b>PM</b>
Eastbound	140	120
Westbound	130	150

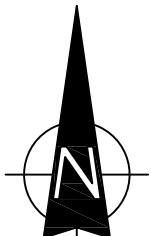
### **3.4 TRANSPORT SERVICES**

The development site is ideally located in relation to high capacity and frequent public transport services. Liverpool City Centre is the 'hub' for south-west Sydney and the development site is located within easy walking distance of the Railway Station and adjacent to its bus route terminal. Numerous bus services operate in the area and take advantage of the Liverpool – Parramatta Transitway which runs along Moore Street.



#### LEGEND

- TRAFFIC SIGNAL CONTROL
- △ ROUNDABOUT
- ✗ RESTRICTED TURNING MOVEMENT



#### TRAFFIC CONTROLS

FIG 4

## 4. PARKING

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An indication of the appropriate parking provision for the development is provided by Council's DCP and the SEPP (Affordable Housing) which specify the following:

	<b>DCP</b>	<b>SEPP</b>
One-bedroom apartments	1 space	0.4 space
Two-bedroom apartments	1 space	0.5 space
Visitors	1 space per 10 apartments	Nil
Service Vehicles	1 space per 40 apartments	
Commercial	1 space per 100m <sup>2</sup> GFA	

Application of this criteria would indicate the following:

	<b>DCP</b>	<b>SEPP</b>
One-bedroom apartments	(20) 20 spaces	(8) 3.2 spaces
Two-bedroom apartments	(15) 15 spaces	(2) 1.0 space
Visitors	Nil *	Nil
Commercial (151.4m <sup>2</sup> )	2 spaces	
Services	1.1 spaces (1)	
<b>Total:</b>	<b>42.2 spaces</b>	

\* SEPP (Affordable Housing) applies

It is proposed to provide a total of 53 spaces including 5 accessible spaces as follows:

Residents	45 spaces
Commercial *	7 spaces
Service/Car wash	1 space

\* The commercial tenancies have a number of potential uses which would require a higher parking provision than "office space"

The DCP specifies a requirement of 1 bicycle space per 200m<sup>2</sup> and accordingly, provision will be made for bicycle parking spaces as well as 3 motorcycle spaces in compliance with the DCP requirements.

## 5. TRAFFIC

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A guide to the potential traffic generation of the proposed development is provided by the RMS Development Guidelines (TDT 2013-4) which indicate a generation during the peak periods of:

	AM	PM
Residential	0.19 vtph per apartment	0.15 vtph per apartment
Affordable	0.10 vtph per apartment	0.10 vtph per apartment

Application of this criteria to the development scheme with 45 apartments indicates generations of 8 vtph during the morning and 6 vtph in the afternoon. The 7 commercial parking spaces will generate some 4 vtph and the projected distribution of the total generated movements is as follows:

	AM		PM	
	IN	OUT	IN	OUT
Residential	1	7	6	1
Commercial	4	-	-	4
<b>Total:</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>

The generated traffic will have a number of alternative routes to approach and depart the site, particularly through the Hume Highway/Bigge Street and Hume Highway/Campbell Street and Elizabeth Drive intersections. It is apparent that the dissipation of such a small vehicle generation will represent an imperceptible outcome (so far as traffic operations and safety are concerned) which is consistent with the planning for urban development in the area.

## 6. ACCESS, INTERNAL CIRCULATION AND SERVICING

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### **ACCESS**

Vehicle access for the site will be provided by a 6.0 metre wide driveway on Forbes Street at the northern site boundary. The proposed access will satisfy the AS 2890.1 (Section 3.2.2) design criteria where there are quite adequate sight distances available.

### **INTERNAL CIRCULATION**

The single lane ramps connecting the basement levels will be subject to a traffic signal system with supplementary traffic mirrors. The traffic signals will automatically revert to and dwell on “green” for ingressing cars. Sensors will detect cars waiting to egress and the lights will change to “red” for ingress and “green” for egress for a pre-set time period.

The design of the carpark will accord with the requirements of AS 2890.1 & 6 and a very flexible access two-way circulation system will be provided through the carpark levels. The aisles, ramps, parking bays and manoeuvring areas have been designed to accord with the AS2890.1.

### **SERVICING**

Garbage will be removed by Council’s collection vehicle standing in the frontage driveway. Delivery/service vehicles visiting the site will be able to stand in the service bay provided.

## **7. CONCLUSION**

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The assessment provided in this report confirms that:

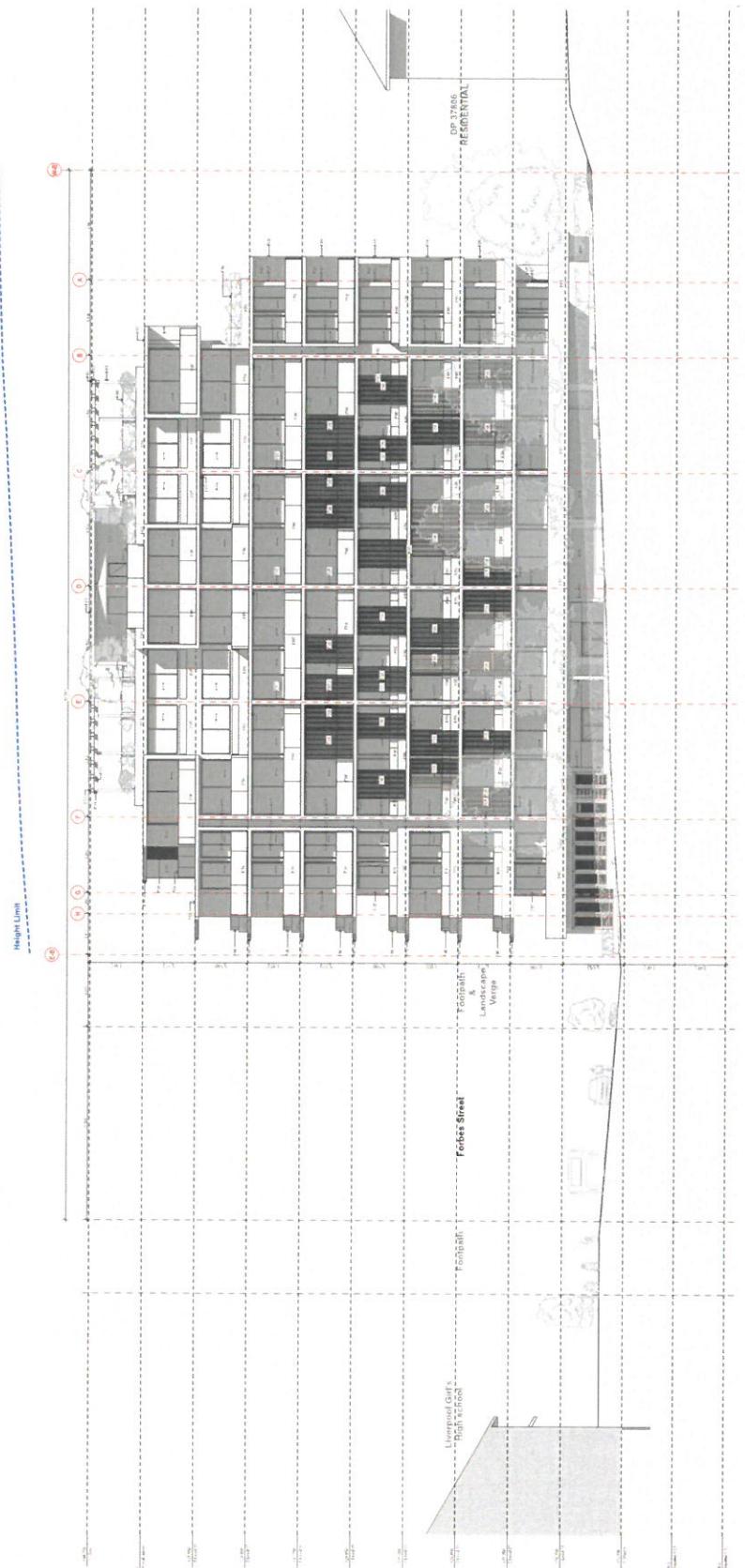
- \* a suitable and appropriate parking provision will be made in relation to the needs of the development
- \* the traffic generation of the development will be satisfactorily accommodated on the road system
- \* the vehicle access, internal circulation and turning arrangements will be quite satisfactory

## **APPENDIX A**

## **DEVELOPMENT PLANS**

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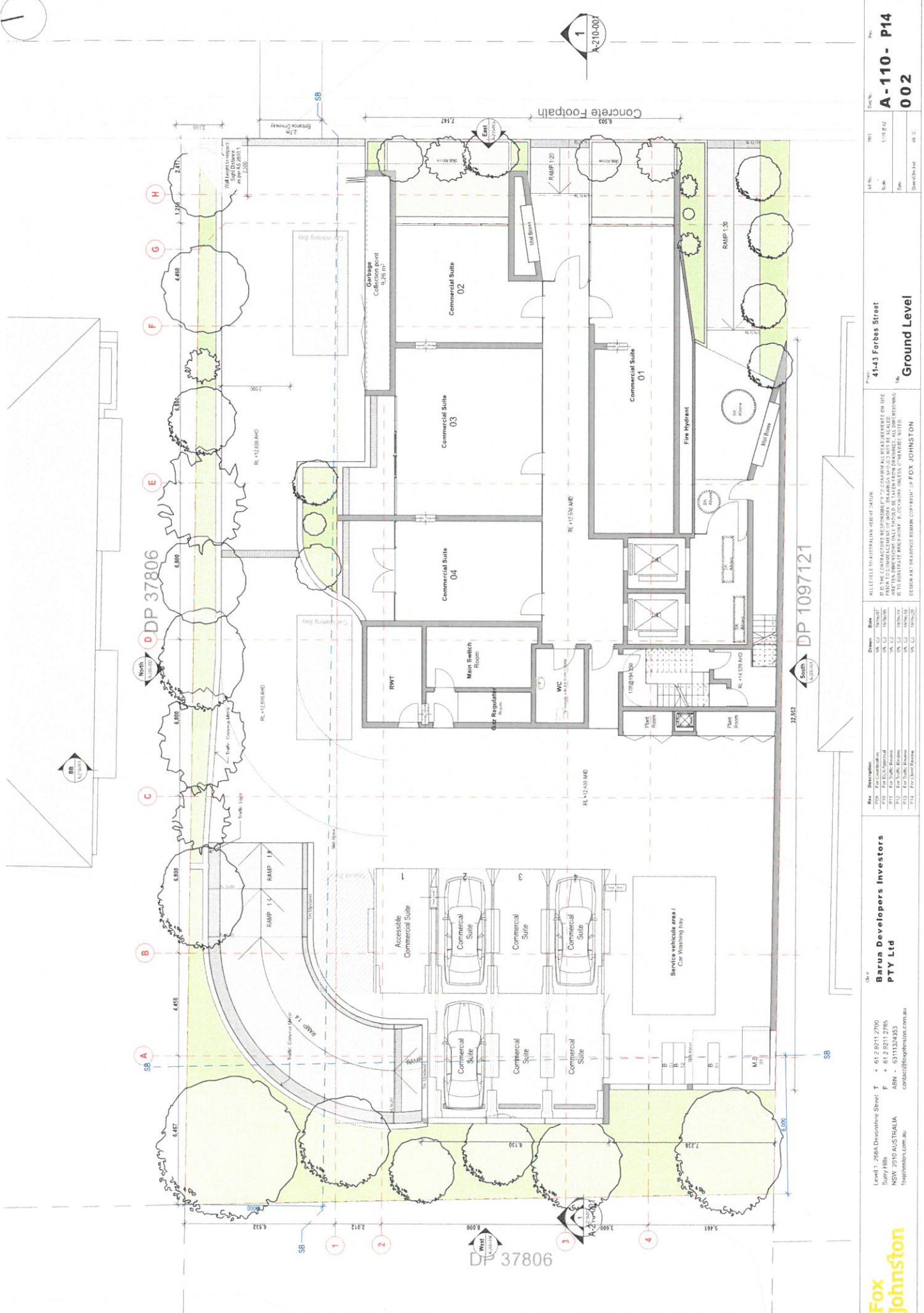
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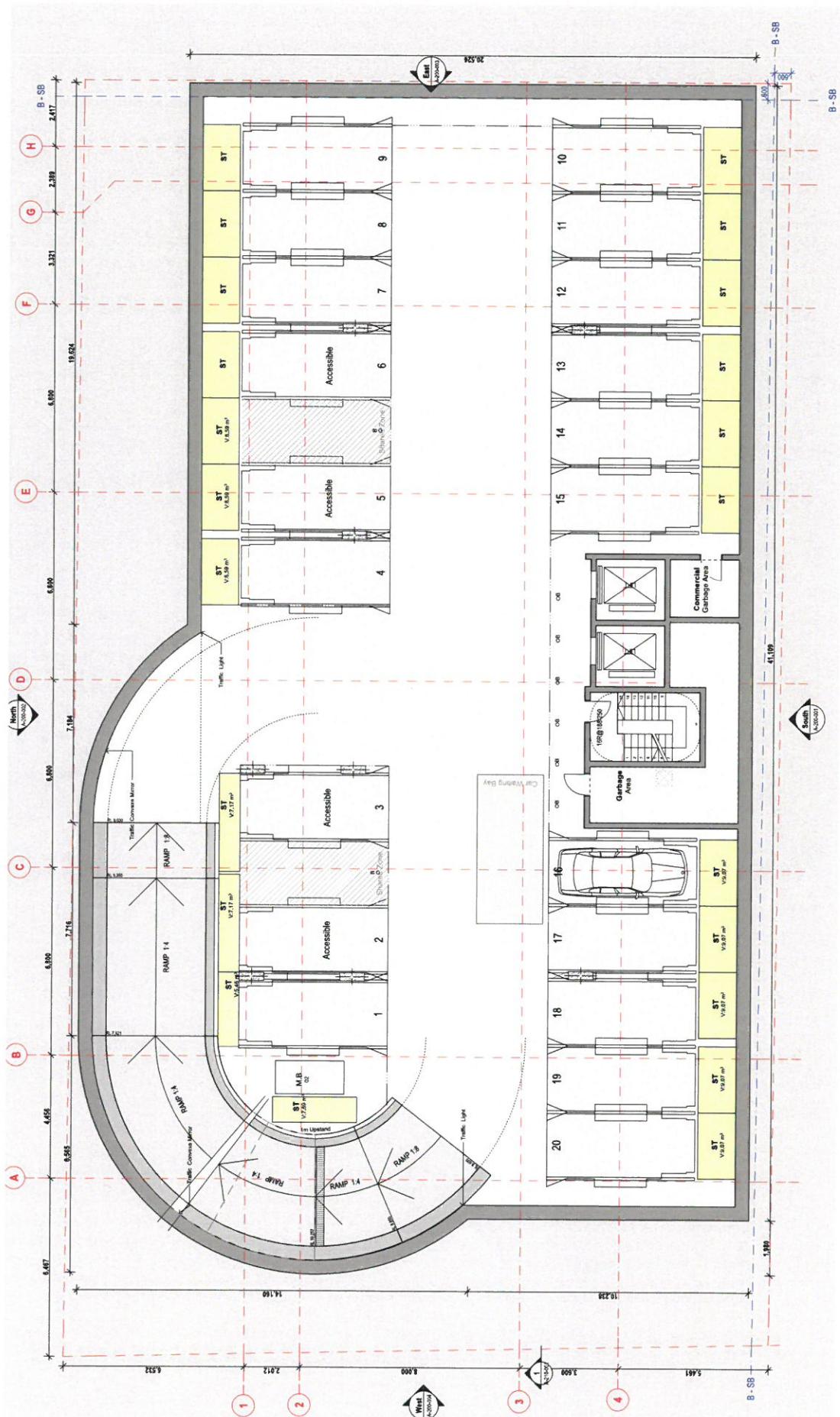


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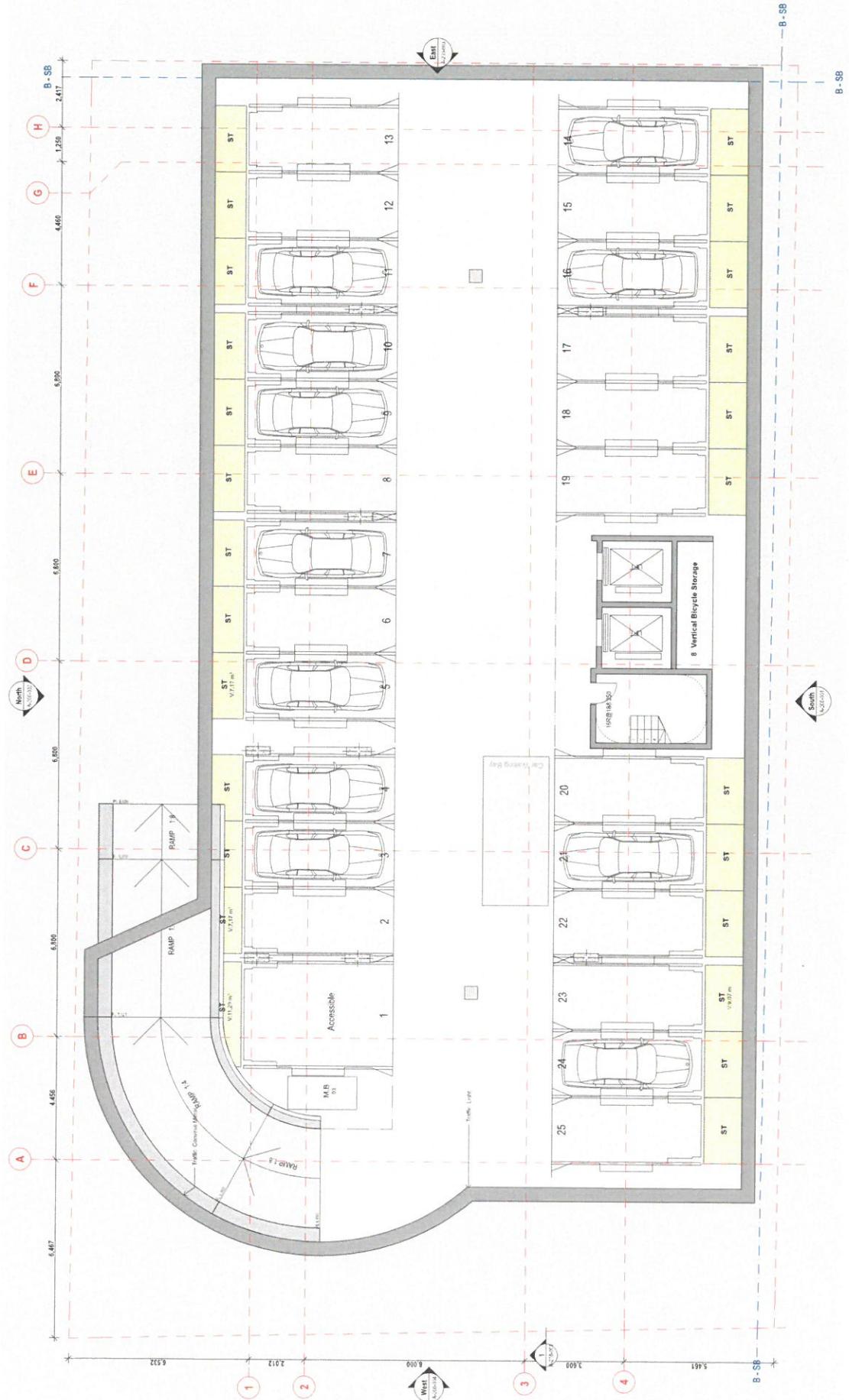
Fox  
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level 1, 268A Devonshire Street T + 61 2 8211 2700  
Surry Hills F + 61 2 8211 2785  
NSW 2010 AUSTRALIA ABN - 6311324353  
[contact@foxhirston.com.au](mailto:contact@foxhirston.com.au)

Rev	Drawings	Date	Drawn	Project	Ref.
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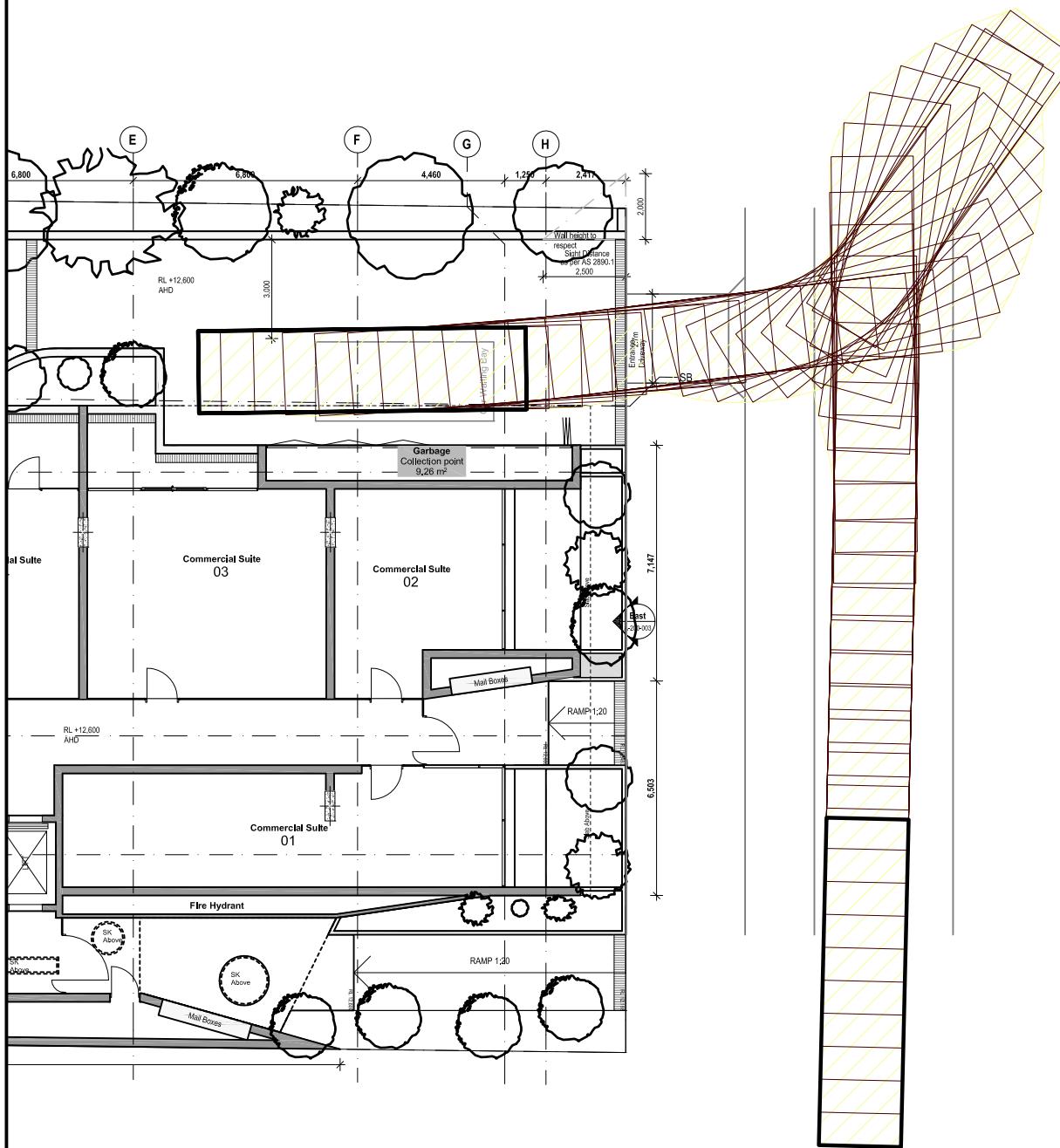


## **APPENDIX B**

### **TURNING PATH ASSESSMENT**

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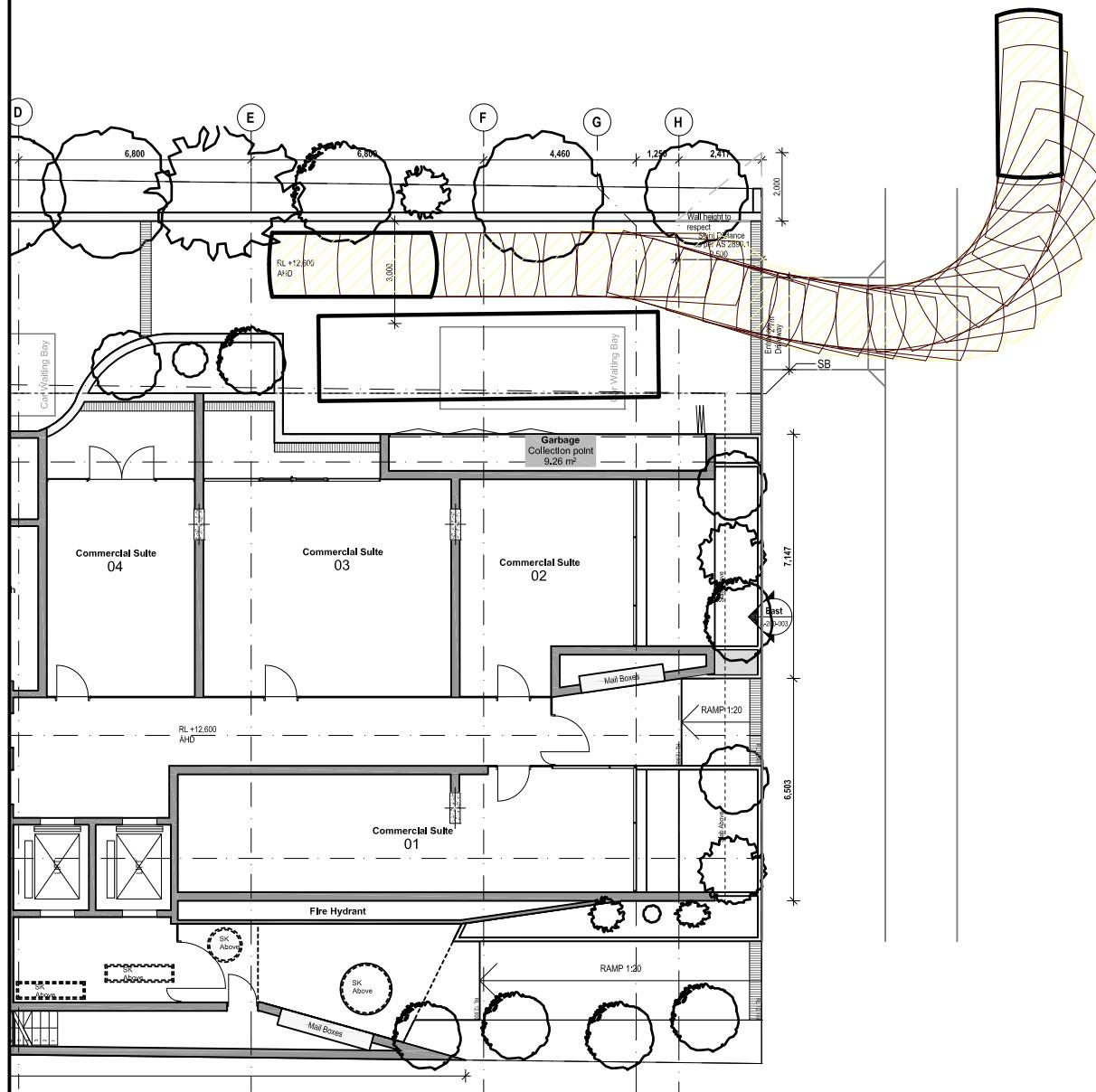


## LEGEND

This drawing has been prepared using vehicle modelling computer software AutoTrack V5.00a in conjunction with AutoCAD 2013. The vehicle used is based upon vehicle data provided by Austroads and incorporates a reasonable degree of tolerance. However, it is not possible to account for all vehicle types/characteristics and/or driver ability.



**SWEPT PATH ANALYSIS  
OF A 9.9m REFUSE  
VEHICLE ENTERING THE SITE**



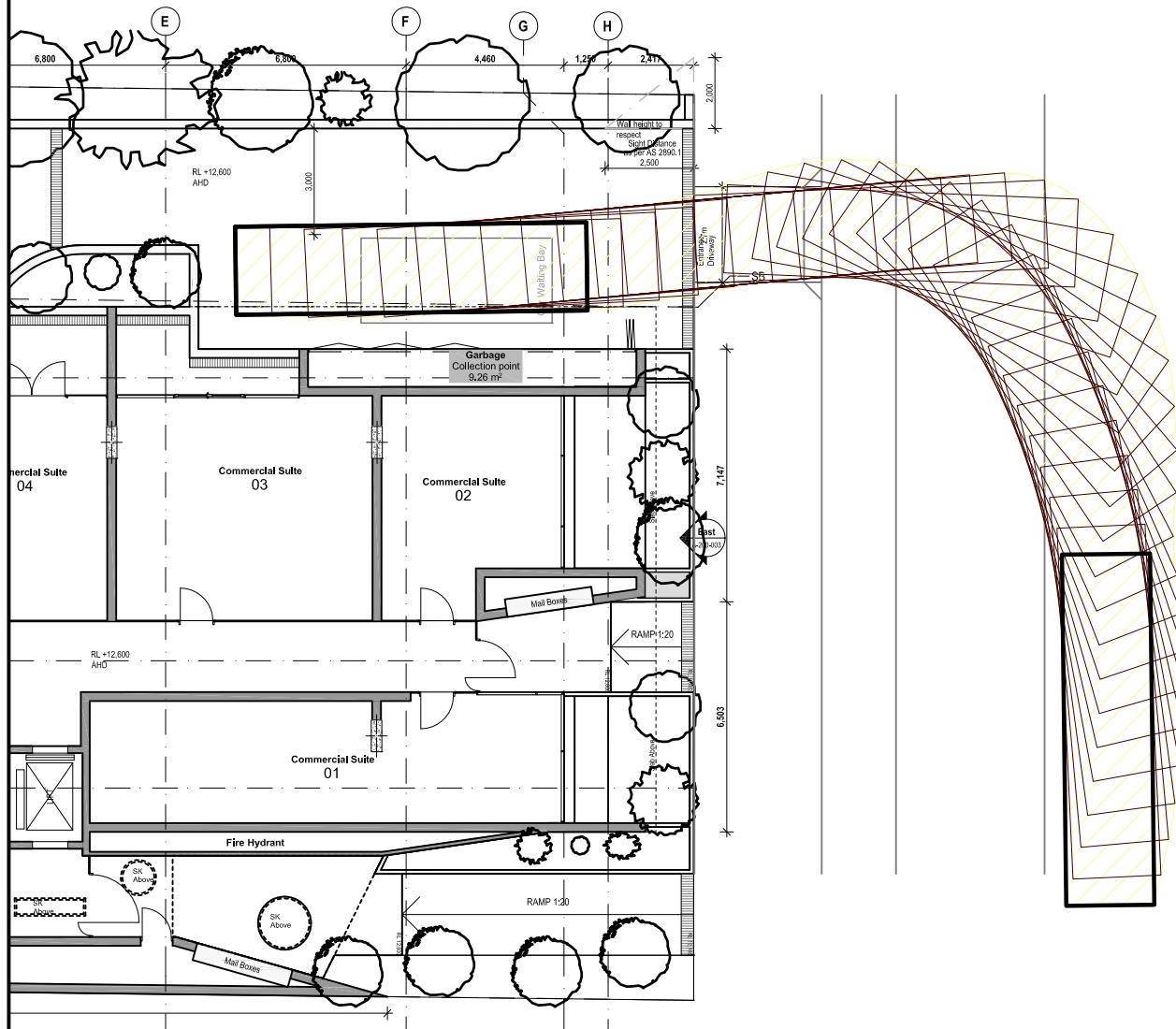
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# SWEPT PATH ANALYSIS OF AN 85th PERCENTILE VEHICLE EXITING PAST A WAITING 9.9m REFUSE VEHICLE

SP 2

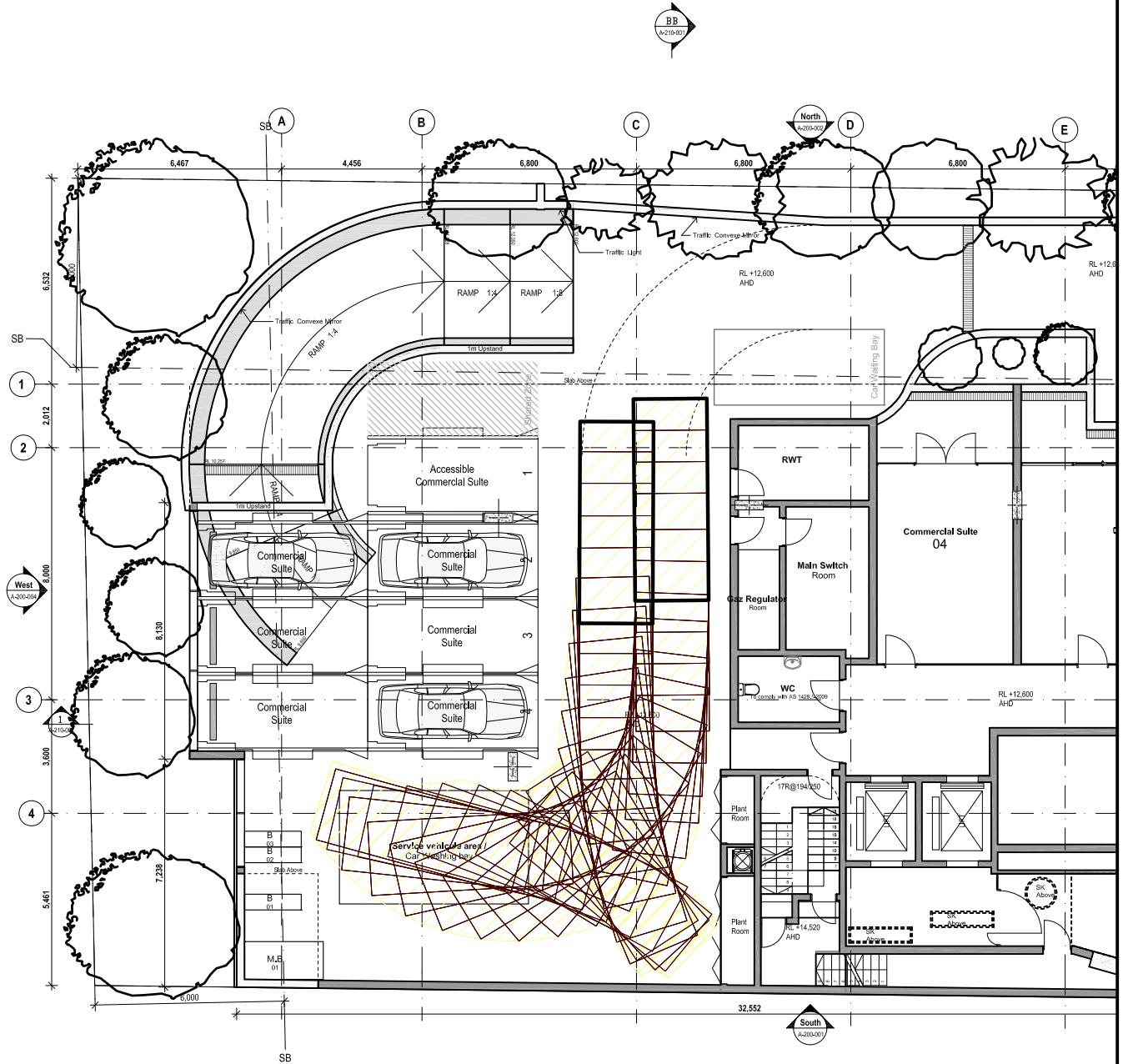


## LEGEND

This drawing has been prepared using vehicle modelling computer software AutoTrack V5.00a in conjunction with AutoCAD 2013. The vehicle used is based upon vehicle data provided by Austroads and incorporates a reasonable degree of tolerance. However, it is not possible to account for all vehicle types/characteristics and/or driver ability.



**SWEPT PATH ANALYSIS  
OF A 9.9m REFUSE  
VEHICLE EXITING THE SITE**



## LEGEND

This drawing has been prepared using vehicle modelling computer software AutoTrack V5.00a in conjunction with AutoCAD 2013. The vehicle used is based upon vehicle data provided by Austroads and incorporates a reasonable degree of tolerance. However, it is not possible to account for all vehicle types/characteristics and/or driver ability.



**SWEPT PATH ANALYSIS  
OF A 7.0m DELIVERY VEHICLE  
ENTERING AND EXITING THE  
SITE**